

Jurisdictions Where Retail CBDC Is Being Explored (October 2025 updates highlighted)(110+2)	
Where central banks (CBs) have launched or piloted (or soon will)(16)	
Australia (pilot launched 2023)(update; 2024)	Iraq (2025)
Bahamas (launched in 2020)	Jamaica (launched in 2022)
China (pilot launched 2022)(update; 2025)	Kazakhstan (pilot launched 2023)(update, 2025)(update; 2025)
Eastern Caribbean (pilot from 2021 to 2024)	Korea (pilot launched 2023)(update; 2024)
Ghana (2023) (update; 2025)	Nigeria (launched in 2021)
Hungary (pilot launched 2023)(update; 2023)	Russia (pilot launched 2023)(update; 2024)(update; 2025)
India (pilot launched 2022)(update; 2025)	Turkey (pilot launched 2024)(update, 2025)(update; 2025)
Iran (pilot launched 2024)(update; 2024)	Uruguay (pilot from 2017-2018)(update, 2025)
Where CBs have done proofs of concepts or prototypes (or soon will)(21)	
Bahrain (completed 2022)	Macau (2024)
Bhutan (2023)(completed 2022)	New Zealand (2024)
Brazil (2025)	Norway (2023)(update; 2024) (update; 2024)
Chile (2024)	Solomon Islands (2023)
Eswatini (2024)	Sweden (2024)
Euro Area (2025)	Taiwan (2024) (update; 2024)
Georgia (2023)	Thailand (2024)
Hong Kong (2025)	Ukraine (completed 2019)(updates; 2022 and 2023)
Laos (2023)	United Arab Emirates (2025)(update; 2025)
Japan (2023)(update; 2024)(update; 2025)	United States (2025)(update; 2025)
Kyrgyz Republic (2024)(update; 2025)	
Where CBs have explored or are exploring (with year of last update)(73)	
Argentina (2022)(update; 2023)	Mongolia (2023)
Aruba (2024)	Montenegro (2023)
Algeria (2023)	Morocco (2025)
Armenia (2023)	Myanmar (2025)
Azerbaijan (2022)(update; 2024)	Namibia (2023)(update; 2025)
Bangladesh (2022)	Nepal (2022)
Belarus (2023)(update; 2024)(update; 2025)	Oman (2022)
Bolivia (2025)	Pakistan (2025)(update, 2025)
Botswana (2022)	Palestine (2021)(update; 2022)
Canada (2024)	Papua New Guinea (2025)
Central Africa States (2023)	Paraguay (2021)
Colombia (2024)	Peru (2023)(update; 2024)
Costa Rica (2021)	Philippines (2023)(update; 2023)
Curaçao en Sint Maarten (2023)	Poland (2021)
Czech Republic (2021)	Qatar (2022)(update)
Dominican Republic (2024)	Rwanda (2024)(update; 2025)
Denmark (2023)	Saudi Arabia (2023)
Egypt (2022)	Serbia (2025)
Ethiopia (2024)	Singapore (2022)
Fiji (2022) (IMF confirmed; 2022)(update; 2024)	South Africa (2024)
Guatemala (2021)	Sri Lanka (2022)(update; 2024)
Haiti (Bitkòb)(2021)(update; 2022)	Sudan (2022)
Honduras (2023)	Switzerland (2024)
Iceland (2018)	Tanzania (2023)
Indonesia (2024)	Timor-Leste (2025)
Israel (2025)(update; 2025)	Tonga (2022) (IMF confirmed; 2022)
Jordan (2023)	Trinidad & Tobago (2021)(update; 2022)
Kenya (2023)	Tunisia (2019)(update; 2022)
Kuwait (2022)(update; 2023)	Uganda (2022)(update; 2022)
Lebanon (2020)(update; 2022)	United Kingdom (2025)
Madagascar (2024)(update; 2025)	Vanuatu (2022) (IMF confirmed; 2022)
Malawi (2024)	Viet Nam (2021)
Malaysia (2022)(update; 2024)	West Africa States (2023)
Maldives (2023)	Yemen (2022)
Mauritania (2024)	Zambia (2022)
Mauritius (2023)	Zimbabwe (2025)
Mexico (2022)(update; 2023)	
Where CBs have launched and discontinued (2)	
Ecuador (2014-2018)(CBDC?)	Finland (1993-2006)
Sources: Central banks or various news sources per hyperlinks above and CBDCTracker.org .	