

Jurisdictions Where Retail CBDC Is Being Explored (115+2) (of which 32 are “live”)	
Where central banks (CBs) have launched or piloted (or soon will)(16) (of which 9 are “live”)	
Australia (pilot launched 2023)(update; 2024)	Togo (2024)
Bahamas (launched in 2020)	Jamaica (launched in 2022)
China (pilot launched 2022)(update; 2023)	Kazakhstan (pilot launched 2023) (update; 2023)
Eastern Caribbean (pilot from 2021 to 2024)	Korea (pilot launched 2023)(update; 2024)
Ecuador (pilot in 2013, 2015-2016, 2023)	Nigeria (launched in 2021)(shut down in 2025)
Hungary (pilot launched 2023)(update; 2023)	Russia (pilot launched 2023) (update; 2024)
India (pilot launched 2022)(update; 2024)	Turkey (pilot launched 2024)(update; 2024)
Iran (pilot launched 2024)(update; 2024)	Uruguay (pilot from 2017-2018)
Where CBs have done proofs of concepts or prototypes (or soon will)(22) (of which 6 are “live”)	
Bahrain (completed 2022)	Macau (2024)
Bhutan (2023)(completed 2022)	New Zealand (2024)
Brazil (2025)(shut down in 2025?)	Norway (2025)
Chile (2024)	Solomon Islands (2023)
Eswatini (2024)	Sweden (2024)
Euro Area (2025) (update; 2024) (update; 2024)	Taiwan (2024) (update; 2024)
Georgia (2023)	Thailand (2024)
Hong Kong (2025)	Ukraine (completed 2019)(update; 2025)
Laos (2023)	United Arab Emirates (2025) (update; 2025)
Japan (2023)(update; 2024) (update; 2024)	United Kingdom (2024) (update; 2024)
Kyrgyz Republic (2024)(update; 2024)	United States (2025)(update; 2025)
Where CBs have explored or are exploring (with year of last update)(77) (of which 17 are “live”)	
Albania (2022)	Mauritius (2023)
Algeria (2024)	Mexico (2022)(update; 2023)
Argentina (2022)(update; 2023)	Mongolia (2023)
Aruba (2024)	Montenegro (2023)
Algeria (2023)	Morocco (2024)
Armenia (2023)	Mozambique (2024)
Azerbaijan (2022)(update; 2024)	Namibia (2023) (update; 2024)
Bangladesh (2022)	Nepal (2022)
Barbados (2020)	Oman (2022)
Belarus (2023)(update; 2024) (update; 2024)	Pakistan (2024) (update; 2024)
Belize (2024)	Palestine (2021)(update; 2022)
Botswana (2022)	Papua New Guinea (2024)
Canada (2024)	Paraguay (2021)
Central Africa States (2023)	Peru (2023)(update; 2024)
Colombia (2024)	Philippines (2023)(update; 2023)
Costa Rica (2024)	Poland (2024)
Curaçao en Sint Maarten (2023)	Qatar (2022)(update)
Czech Republic (2021)	Romania (2024) (update; 2024)
Dominican Republic (2024)	Saudi Arabia (2023)
Denmark (2023)	Serbia (2024)
Egypt (2022)	Singapore (2022)
Ethiopia (2024)	South Africa (2024)(update; 2025)
Fiji (2022)(update; 2024)	Sri Lanka (2022)(update; 2024)
Guatemala (2021)	Sudan (2022)
Haiti (Bitkòb)(2021)(update; 2022)	Switzerland (2024)
Honduras (2023)	Tanzania (2023)
Iceland (2018)	Togo (2024)
Indonesia (2024)	Tonga (2022) (IMF confirmed; 2022)
Israel (2024) (update; 2024)	Trinidad & Tobago (2021)(update; 2022)
Jordan (2023)	Tunisia (2019)(update; 2022)
Kenya (2023)	Uganda (2022)(update; 2022)
Kuwait (2022)(update; 2023)	Uzbekistan (2024)
Lebanon (2020)(update; 2022)	Vanuatu (2022) (IMF confirmed; 2022)
Lithuania (2024)	Viet Nam (2021)
Lithuania (2024) (update; 2025)	West Africa States (2023)
Lithuania (2024) (update; 2024)	Yemen (2022)
Malaysia (2022)(update; 2024)	Zambia (2022)
Maldives (2023)	Zimbabwe (2024)
Mauritania (2024)	
Where CBs have launched and discontinued (2)	
Ecuador (2014-2018)(CBDC?)	Finland (1993-2006)