

Jurisdictions Where Retail CBDC Is Being Explored (115+2)(of which 29 are "live")	
Where central banks (CBs) have launched or piloted (or soon will)(17)(of which 8 are live)	
Australia (pilot launched 2023)(update; 2024)	Jamaica (launched in 2022) (live)
Bahamas (launched in 2020) (live)	Kazakhstan (launched in 2026) (live)
China (pilot launched 2022)(update; 2025)	Korea (pilot launched 2023)(update; 2024)
Eastern Caribbean (pilot from 2021 to 2024)	Nigeria (launched in 2021)(shut down in 2025)
Ghana (pilot in 2023) (update; 2025)	Peru (2026) (live)
Hungary (pilot launched 2023)(update; 2023)	Russia (pilot launched 2023)(update; 2025) (live)
India (pilot launched 2022)(update; 2026) (live)	Turkey (pilot launched 2024)(update; 2025) (live)
Iran (pilot launched 2024)(update; 2024)	Uruguay (pilot from 2017-2018)
Iraq (2025) (live)	
Where CBs have done proofs of concepts or prototypes (or soon will)(23)(of which 9 are live)	
Bahrain (completed 2022)	New Zealand (2024)
Bhutan (2026) (live)	Norway (2025)
Brazil (2025)(shut down in 2025?)	Rwanda (2026) (live)
Chile (2025) (live)	Solomon Islands (2023)
Eswatini (2024)	Sweden (2024)
Euro Area (2026) (live)	Taiwan (2024) (update; 2024)
Georgia (2025) (live)	Thailand (2024)
Hong Kong (2025)	Ukraine (completed 2019)(update; 2025) (live)
Laos (2023)	United Arab Emirates (2025)(update; 2025) (live)
Japan (2025)(update; 2026) (live)	United Kingdom (2026) (live)
Macau (2024)	United States (2025)(update; 2025)(update; 2026)
Where CBs have explored or are exploring (with year of last update)(75)(of which 13 are live)	
Albania (2022)	Maldives (2023)
Angola (2025) (live)	Mauritania (2024)
Argentina (2022)(update; 2023)	Mauritius (2023)
Aruba (2024)	Mexico (2022)(update; 2023)
Algeria (2023)	Mongolia (2023)
Armenia (2023)	Montenegro (2023)
Azerbaijan (2022)(update; 2024)	Morocco (2025) (live)
Bangladesh (2022)	Myanmar (2025) (live)
Barbados (2020)	Namibia (2023)(update; 2025)
Belarus (2023)(update; 2024)(update; 2025)	Nepal (2022)
Bolivia (2025)	Oman (2022)
Botswana (2025) (live)	Pakistan (2025)(update; 2025) (live)
Canada (2024)	Palestine (2021)(update; 2022)
Central Africa States (2023)	Papua New Guinea (2025)
Colombia (2024)	Paraguay (2021)
Costa Rica (2024)	Philippines (2023)(update; 2023)
Curaçao en Sint Maarten (2023)	Poland (2024)
Czech Republic (2021)	Qatar (2022)(update)
Dominican Republic (2024)	Saudi Arabia (2023)
Denmark (2023)	Serbia (2025)
Egypt (2022)	Singapore (2022)
Ethiopia (2025) (live)	South Africa (2024)(update; 2025)
Fiji (2022)(update; 2024)	Sri Lanka (2022)(update; 2024)
Guatemala (2021)	Sudan (2022)
Haiti (Bitkòb)(2021)(update; 2022)	Switzerland (2024)
Honduras (2023)	Tanzania (2023)
Iceland (2018)	Timor-Leste (2024)(update; 2025) (live)
Indonesia (2024)	Tonga (2022) (IMF confirmed; 2022)
Israel (2026) (live)	Trinidad & Tobago (2021)(update; 2022)
Jordan (2023)	Tunisia (2019)(update; 2022)
Kenya (2023)	Uganda (2025)(update; 2026) (live)
Kyrgyz Republic (2024)(update; 2025)	Uzbekistan (2025) (live)
Kuwait (2022)(update; 2023)	Vanuatu (2022) (IMF confirmed; 2022)
Lebanon (2020)(update; 2022)	Viet Nam (2021)
Liberia (2025)	West Africa States (2023)
Madagascar (2020)(update; 2025) (live)	Yemen (2022)
Malawi (2024)(update; 2026) (live)	Zambia (2022)
Malaysia (2022)(update; 2024)	Zimbabwe (2025) (live)
Where CBs have launched and discontinued (2)	
Ecuador (2014-2018)(CBDC?)	Finland (1993-2006)